

Correspondence of Core Vocabulary to
C.W. Shelmerdine. *Introduction to Greek*.
Second Edition. Newburyport, MA: Focus, 2008.
for GREK 1001 (Chapters 1-17)

Chapter 2

Omit none

Chapter 3

Nouns: omit γέφυρα, Μοῦσα

Chapter 4

Nouns: omit Αθῆναι, Αθήνη, ναύτης, Ξέρξης, Πέρσης, Σπάρτη, ταμίας

Chapter 5

Nouns: omit Αθηναῖος, νήσος

Chapter 6

Nouns: omit ζυγόν, ζῶον

Chapter 7

Omit none

Chapter 8

Verbs: omit ὀπλίζω

Nouns: omit Λακεδαιμόνιος, φύλαξ

Chapter 9

Nouns: omit κόρυς, λαμπάς, ὄρνις

Chapter 10

Nouns: omit γίγας, λέων, Ξενοφῶν, ὕλη

Chapter 11

Verbs: omit ἀποφεύγω, εισβάλλω, προπέμπω, ταράττω

Nouns: omit Δαρειῖος, θήρ, κάμηλος, Κῦρος, Λεωνίδα,ς,

Adjectives: omit μῶρος

Prepositions: omit ὀπισθεν

Chapter 12

Nouns: omit Ἕλλην, λείμων, ποιμήν

Adverbs: omit πάλαι

Chapter 13

Nouns: omit Ἄδμητος, Δημοσθένης, Σωκράτης

Adverbs: omit εὐθύς

Chapter 14

Verbs: omit τύπτω

Nouns: omit Θεμιστοκλῆς, ἰχθύς

Chapter 15

Verbs: omit ἀπολαύνω

Nouns: omit γραῦς, Ζεὺς

Chapter 16

Nouns: omit Ἄλκηστις, Ἡρακλῆς

Adjectives: omit τάλας

Chapter 17

Nouns: omit μῆν

Adjectives: omit δέκατος, πέμπτος

Omit the numbers (πέντε and δέκα)

CORE GREEK VOCABULARY for GREK 1001 at LSU

C.W. Shelmerdine. *Introduction to Greek*. Second Edition. Newburyport, MA: Focus, 2008. These 223 words correspond to those from the vocabulary lists in Chapters 1-17 which are included in the overall Core Vocabulary for the two-year program.

ἀγαθός -ή -όν good	δεσπότης -ου, ὁ master
ἀγγέλλω announce	δέχομαι welcome
ἀγορά, -ᾶς, ἡ market place	διά + <i>gen, acc</i> through
ἄγω lead, bring	δικαιοσύνη -ης, ἡ justice
ἀγών, -ῶνος, ὁ contest	διώκω pursue
ἀεὶ always	δόξα -ης, ἡ glory, opinion
αἰχμάλωτος -ου, ὁ prisoner of war	δούλος -ου, ὁ slave
ἀκούω hear	ἐγγύς near
ἀλλά but	ἐθέλω wish
ἄλλος -η -όν other	εἰ, εἴπερ if
ἄν <i>makes indicative verbs less real (contrary to fact)</i>	εἰμί be
ἀναβαίνω board, cross	εἰρήνη -ης, ἡ peace
ἀναγκάζω force, compel	εἰς + <i>acc</i> into
ἀνδρείος -α -ον manly, brave	ἐκ, ἐξ + <i>gen</i> from, out of
ἀνήρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ man	ἕκαστος -η -ον each
ἄνθρωπος -ου, ὁ/ἡ human being	ἐκεῖ there
ἄξιος -α -ον worthy	ἐλαύνω drive
ἀπό + <i>gen</i> from	ἐλεύθερος -α -ον free
ἀπάγω carry off	ἐλπίζω hope for
ἄπειμι be away	ἐλπίς -ίδος, ἡ hope
ἀποθνήσκω die	ἐν + <i>dat</i> in
ἀποκτείνω kill	ἔξω outside
ἀρχαῖος -α -ον ancient	ἐπί + <i>gen</i> at; + <i>dat</i> on; + <i>acc</i> on to, against
ἄρχω rule	ἐπιστολή -ῆς, ἡ message, letter
ἀσπίς, -ίδος, ἡ shield	ἔργον -ου, τό work
ἄστυ, ἄστεως, τό town	ἔρως -ωτος, ὁ love
αὐτός -ή -ό self, same, s/he/it	ἔτι still
βάρβαρος -α -ον foreign, barbarous	ἔτοιμος or ἑτοιμῶς -η -ον ready
βασιλεύς, βασιλείως, ὁ king	ἔτος -ους, τό year
βασιλεύω be king, rule, reign	εὖ well
βλάπτω hurt	εὕρισκω find
βοῦς, βοός, ὁ/ἡ ox	ἐχθρός -ά -όν hated
γάρ for, because	ἔχω have, hold
γέρον -οντος, ὁ old man	ἢ or, than
γράφω write	ἡγεμών, -όνος, ὁ leader
γυνή, γυναικός, ἡ woman	ἤδη already
δέ and, but	ἦκω have come, be present
δεινός -ή --όν awesome	ἥλιος -ου, ὁ sun
δένδρον -ου, τό tree	ἡμέρα -ας, ἡ day

θάλαττα –ης, ἡ the sea	μιμνήσκω remind, remember (in middle)
θάνατος –ου, ὁ death	ναυμαχία –ας, ἡ sea battle
θαυμάζω be in awe	ναῦς, νεώς, ἡ ship
θεά –ᾶς, ἡ goddess	ναυτικός –ῆ –όν naval
θεός –οῦ, ὁ god	νεανίας –ου, ὁ young man
θεραπεύω serve	νῆσος –ου, ἡ island
θύω sacrifice	νίκη –ης, ἡ victory
θώραξ –ακος, ὁ breastplate	νομίζω consider
ἰατρός –οῦ, ὁ doctor	νόμος –ου, ὁ custom, law
ἱερεὺς –έως, ὁ priest	νόσος –ου, ὁ disease
ἵππεύς –έως, ὁ horseman	νῦν, νυνί now
ἵππος –ου, ὁ horse	νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ night
ἰσχυρός –ά –όν strong	ὅ, ἡ τό the
καί and	ὁδός –οῦ, ἡ road
κακός –ῆ –όν bad	οἰκία –ας, ἡ house, household
καλός –ῆ –όν beautiful	οἶος –α –ον τ' εἰμί be able
καρπός –οῦ, ὁ fruit	ὀλίγος –η –ον few
καταλείπω leave behind	ὄνομα –ατος, τό name
καταλύω put down	ὀνομάζω call by name
κελεύω order	ὀπλίτης –ου, ὁ heavily-armed soldier, hoplite
κεφαλή –ῆς, ἡ head	ὄπλον –ου, τό weapon, tool
κῆρυξ –υκος, ὁ messenger	ὄρος, ὄρου, ὁ mountain, hill
κινδυνεύω risk	ὅς ἢ ὃ who, which, that
κίνδυνος –ου, ὁ danger	ὅτι because, that
κόπτω cut	οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ not (with indicative verbs)
κριτής –ου, ὁ judge	οὖν therefore, so
κρύπτω hide	οὔτε and not
κωλύω prevent	παιδεύω educate
κώμη –ης, ἡ village	παῖς, παιδός, ὁ, ἡ child
λαμβάνω take	παρά, παρ'
λέγω say, speak	from (+ gen.), beside (+ dat.), to (+ acc.)
λείπω leave	παρασκευάζω prepare
λίθος –ου, ὁ stone	παρέχω provide
λιμὴν –ένος, ὁ harbor	πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ father
λόγος –ου, ὁ word	πατρίς, –ίδος, ἡ fatherland
λύω loosen, destroy	παύω stop
μακρός –ά –όν long	πείθω persuade
μάχομαι fight	πέμπω send
μάχη –ης, ἡ battle	περί around, about (+ gen., dat., acc.)
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα big	πίπτω fall
μέλλω intend, going to	πιστεύω trust
μέν on the one hand, on the other hand	πιστός –ῆ –όν faithful
μένω stay	πλούσιος –α –ον rich
μετά with (+ gen.) after (+ acc.)	ποιητής –οῦ, ὁ creator, poet
μή not (οὐ with indicative verbs)	πολέμιος –α –ον hostile (m.pl.: the enemy)
μήτε and not	πόλεμος –ου, ὁ war
μήτηρ, μητρός, ἡ mother	πόλις, –εως, ἡ a city
μικρός –ά –όν small	πολίτης –ου, ὁ citizen

πολὺς πολλή πολὺ many
 πορεύω carry, march
 ποταμός -οῦ, ὁ river
 πράττω do
 πρέσβυς, πρέσβευς, ὁ old man
 ambassador (esp. in pl.)
 πρό + *gen.* before
 πρὸς + *dat.* to, + *acc.* in addition to
 πύλη -ης, ἡ gate
 ῥάδιος -α -ον easy
 ῥήτωρ, ῥήτορος, ὁ orator, speaker, politician
 σῖτος -ου, ὁ grain
 σοφία -ας, ἡ wisdom
 σοφός -ή -όν wise
 σπεύδω hurry
 στρατεύω do military service
 στρατηγός -οῦ, ὁ general
 στρατιά -ᾶς, ἡ army
 στρατιώτης -ου, ὁ soldier
 στρατόπεδον -ου, τό camp
 συμβουλεύω advise
 σύμμαχος -ον allied
 σύν with (+ *dat.*)
 σώζω save
 σῶμα -ατος, τό body
 τάττω arrange
 τε and
 τεῖχος -ους, τό wall
 τέκνον -ου, τό child
 τιμή -ῆς, ἡ value
 τότε then
 τριήρης -ους, ἡ trireme
 ὕδωρ, ὕδατος, τό water
 ὑπέρ for (+ *gen.*), beyond (+ *acc.*)
 ὑπό by (+ *gen.*), under (+ *gen., dat.*),
 down under (+ *acc.*)
 ὑψηλός -ή -όν high
 φέρω carry
 φεύγω flee, run away
 φημί say
 φιλία -ας, ἡ love, friendship
 φίλιος -α -ον friendly, dear
 φόβος -ου, ὁ fear
 φυγᾶς -άδος, ὁ or ἡ fugitive
 φυλάττω guard
 φωνή -ῆς, ἡ sound, voice
 χαλεπός -ή -όν difficult
 χάρις, -ιτος, ἡ grace, favor

χειμῶν -ῶνος, ὁ winter
 χρῆμα -ατος, τό thing, (*pl.*) money
 χρόνος -ου, ὁ time
 χώρα -ας, ἡ land
 ὦ, O! oh!