

1. Enclitic accent exercise!

a. Supply the additional accents (if there are any) caused by the enclitic.

Note that the second word in this exercise is always an enclitic. ALL ENCLITICS follow the same rules of accents given on your accents handout. If two enclitics appear in a row, then the final enclitic is never accented. The preceding enclitic, however, take an acute. If the preceding enclitic has two syllables, the acute is on the ultima. Remember that an acute accent on an ultima does NOT switch to grave if followed by an enclitic.

b. Cite the accent rule that you are applying in each situation. This can be done by giving the Arabic Numeral from the section on Enclitic Accents and εἰμί and φημί, found on the Rules for Accents Verbs handout available on Sakai. If the accent results from two or more enclitics appearing in a row, cite the above rule as (a).

e.g. ἄνθρωπος τινες: ἄνθρωπός τινες (1)

(here, it is 1 because “1” states that “If a verb form has three or more syllables, and the ultima of the word contains a single short vowel, the accent recedes to the antepenult”)

ἀγαθοί τινες

ὀπλίτης τις

ἄνθρωπος τις

ἡμέρα ἐστι

ἄνθρωπος τις ἐστίν

ἀγαθῶν τινες

στρατιῶται τινες

ἀγαθῶν τινες ἐστίν

ὀπλίτης τις

δέ ἐστίν

2. Note the translation for the following sentence:

οἱ δαίμονες εἴτε τὸ φῶς εἴτε τὴν ἐλπίδα δεικνύουσιν.

The gods are showing either light or hope.

Rewrite the Greek so that it translates as follows (words in parentheses need not be translated into Greek):

a. Who (which gods) are showing either some light or any hope?

b. The very gods who are showing either that or this...

3. Note the translation for the following sentence:

ὁ ἄρχων οὖν τὸ ὕδωρ ἢ τὰ χρήματα τῷ ἡγεμόνι παραδίδωσι.

The ruler, therefore, is handing back the water or money to the commander.

Rewrite the Greek so that it translates as follows (words in parentheses need not be translated into Greek):

a. Which ruler, therefore, is handing back some water or the very same money to this (commander)?

b. This ruler, therefore, is the one who is handing back that water or this money to him.